# **Retriggerable Monostable Multivibrators**

These dc triggered multivibrators feature pulse width control by three methods. The basic pulse width is programmed by selection of external resistance and capacitance values. The LS122 has an internal timing resistor that allows the circuits to be used with only an external capacitor. Once triggered, the basic pulse width may be extended by retriggering the gated low-level-active (A) or high-level-active (B) inputs, or be reduced by use of the overriding clear.

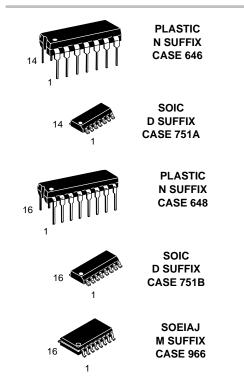
- Overriding Clear Terminates Output Pulse
- Compensated for V<sub>CC</sub> and Temperature Variations
- DC Triggered from Active-High or Active-Low Gated Logic Inputs
- Retriggerable for Very Long Output Pulses, up to 100% Duty Cycle
- Internal Timing Resistors on LS122



## ON Semiconductor

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## LOW POWER SCHOTTKY



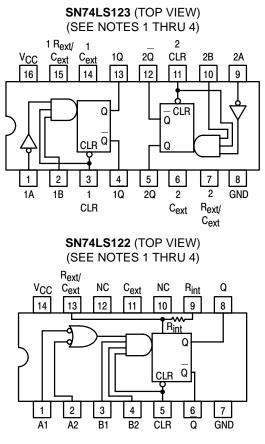
# ORDERING INFORMATION

ORDERING INFORMATION							
Package	Shipping						
14 Pin DIP	2000 Units/Box						
SOIC-14	55 Units/Rail						
SOIC-14	2500/Tape & Reel						
16 Pin DIP	2000 Units/Box						
SOIC-16	38 Units/Rail						
SOIC-16	2500/Tape & Reel						
SOEIAJ-16	See Note 1						
SOEIAJ-16	See Note 1						
	Package 14 Pin DIP SOIC-14 SOIC-14 16 Pin DIP SOIC-16 SOIC-16 SOEIAJ-16						

 For ordering information on the EIAJ version of the SOIC package, please contact your local ON Semiconductor representative.

## **GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
VCC	Supply Voltage	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
TA	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	0	25	70	°C
ЮН	Output Current – High			-0.4	mA
IOL	Output Current – Low			8.0	mA
R <sub>ext</sub>	External Timing Resistance	5.0		260	kΩ
C <sub>ext</sub>	External Capacitance	No Restriction			
R <sub>ext</sub> /C <sub>ext</sub>	Wiring Capacitance at R <sub>ext</sub> /C <sub>ext</sub> Terminal			50	pF



 $\rm NC-NO$  INTERNAL CONNECTION.

#### NOTES:

1. An external timing capacitor may be connected between  $C_{ext}$  and  $R_{ext}/C_{ext}$  (positive).

2. To use the internal timing resistor of the LS122, connect  $\mathsf{R}_{int}$  to  $\mathsf{V}_{CC}.$ 

3. For improved pulse width accuracy connect an external resistor between Rext/Cext and V<sub>CC</sub> with Rint open-circuited.

4. To obtain variable pulse widths, connect an external variable resistance between  $R_{int}/C_{ext}$  and  $V_{CC}$ .

#### LS122 FUNCTIONAL TABLE

	INPUTS						
CLEAR	<b>A</b> 1	A2	B1	B2	Q	Q	
L	Х	Х	Х	Х	L	Н	
Х	н	Н	Х	Х	L	Н	
Х	Х	Х	L	Х	L	Н	
Х	Х	Х	Х	L	L	н	
н	L	Х	$\uparrow$	н	л	ъ	
Н	L	Х	н	$\uparrow$	л	ъ	
н	Х	L	$\uparrow$	н	л	Ϋ́	
н	Х	L	н	$\uparrow$	л	ប	
Н	н	$\downarrow$	н	Н	л	υ	
Н	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$	Н	Н	л	υ	
Н	$\downarrow$	Н	Н	Н	л	υ	
$\uparrow$	L	Х	Н	Н	л	ъ	
↑	Х	L	Н	Н	л	ប	

#### TYPICAL APPLICATION DATA

The output pulse t<sub>W</sub> is a function of the external components,  $C_{ext}$  and  $R_{ext}$  or  $C_{ext}$  and  $R_{int}$  on the LS122. For values of  $C_{ext} \ge 1000$  pF, the output pulse at  $V_{CC} = 5.0$  V and  $V_{RC} = 5.0$  V (see Figures 1, 2, and 3) is given by

 $t_W = K R_{ext} C_{ext}$  where K is nominally 0.45

If  $C_{ext}$  is on pF and  $R_{ext}$  is in k $\Omega$  then tW is in nanoseconds.

The  $C_{ext}$  terminal of the LS122 and LS123 is an internal connection to ground, however for the best system performance  $C_{ext}$  should be hard-wired to ground.

Care should be taken to keep  $R_{ext}$  and  $C_{ext}$  as close to the monostable as possible with a minimum amount of inductance between the  $R_{ext}/C_{ext}$  junction and the  $R_{ext}/C_{ext}$  pin. Good groundplane and adequate bypassing should be designed into the system for optimum performance to ensure that no false triggering occurs.

It should be noted that the  $C_{ext}$  pin is internally connected to ground on the LS122 and LS123, but not on the LS221. Therefore, if  $C_{ext}$  is hard-wired externally to ground, substitution of a LS221 onto a LS123 socket will cause the LS221 to become non-functional.

The switching diode is not needed for electrolytic capacitance application and should not be used on the LS122 and LS123.

To find the value of K for  $C_{ext} \ge 1000$  pF, refer to Figure 4. Variations on V<sub>CC</sub> or V<sub>RC</sub> can cause the value of K to change, as can the temperature of the LS123, LS122.

**LS123 FUNCTIONAL TABLE** 

INF	INPUTS				
CLEAR	Α	В	Q	Q	
L	Х	Х	L	Н	
Х	н	Х	L	н	
Х	Х	L	L	н	
Н	L	$\uparrow$	л	ъ	
Н	$\downarrow$	н	л	ഹ	
$\uparrow$	L	н	Л	J	

Figures 5 and 6 show the behavior of the circuit shown in Figures 1 and 2 if separate power supplies are used for  $V_{CC}$  and  $V_{RC}$ . If  $V_{CC}$  is tied to  $V_{RC}$ , Figure 7 shows how K will vary with  $V_{CC}$  and temperature. Remember, the changes in  $R_{ext}$  and  $C_{ext}$  with temperature are not calculated and included in the graph.

As long as  $C_{ext} \ge 1000 \text{ pF}$  and  $5K \le R_{ext} \le 260K$ , the change in K with respect to  $R_{ext}$  is negligible.

If  $C_{ext} \le 1000 \text{ pF}$  the graph shown on Figure 8 can be used to determine the output pulse width. Figure 9 shows how K will change for  $C_{ext} \le 1000 \text{ pF}$  if  $V_{CC}$  and  $V_{RC}$  are connected to the same power supply. The pulse width tw in nanoseconds is approximated by

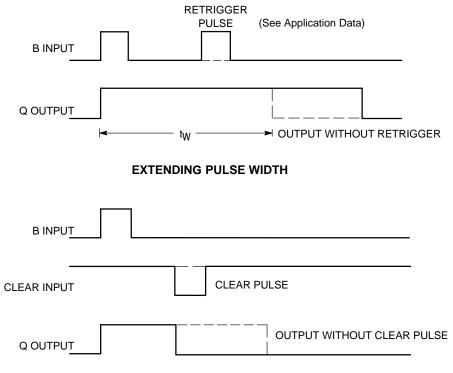
#### $t_W = 6 + 0.05 C_{ext} (pF) + 0.45 R_{ext} (k\Omega) C_{ext} + 11.6 R_{ext}$

In order to trim the output pulse width, it is necessary to include a variable resistor between V<sub>CC</sub> and the  $R_{ext}/C_{ext}$  pin or between V<sub>CC</sub> and the  $R_{ext}$  pin of the LS122. Figure 10, 11, and 12 show how this can be done.  $R_{ext}$  remote should be kept as close to the monostable as possible.

Retriggering of the part, as shown in Figure 3, must not occur before  $C_{ext}$  is discharged or the retrigger pulse will not have any effect. The discharge time of  $C_{ext}$  in nanoseconds is guaranteed to be less than 0.22  $C_{ext}$  (pF) and is typically 0.05  $C_{ext}$  (pF).

For the smallest possible deviation in output pulse widths from various devices, it is suggested that  $C_{ext}$  be kept  $\geq 1000 \text{ pF}.$ 

### WAVEFORMS



OVERRIDING THE OUTPUT PULSE

				Limits				
Symbol	Parameter		Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test C	onditions
VIH	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0			V	Guaranteed Inp All Inputs	ut HIGH Voltage for
VIL	Input LOW Voltage				0.8	V	Guaranteed Inp All Inputs	ut LOW Voltage for
VIK	Input Clamp Diode Voltage			-0.65	-1.5	V	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, I <sub>IN</sub>	= -18 mA
VOH	Output HIGH Voltage		2.7	3.5		V	$V_{CC} = MIN, I_{OH} = MAX, V_{IN} = V_{OC}$ or V <sub>IL</sub> per Truth Table	
	Output LOW Voltage			0.25	0.4	V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 4.0 mA	$V_{CC} = V_{CC} MIN,$
VOL				0.35	0.5	V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 8.0 mA	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub> per Truth Table
					20	μA	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub>	N = 2.7 V
IН	Input HIGH Current				0.1	mA	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub>	<sub>N</sub> = 7.0 V
۱ <sub>IL</sub>	Input LOW Current				-0.4	mA	$V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IN} = 0.4 V$	
IOS	Short Circuit Current (Note 2	2)	-20		-100	mA	$V_{CC} = MAX$	
	Power Supply Current	LS122			11	~^^	A V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX	
ICC	Fower Suppry Current	LS123			20	mA		

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

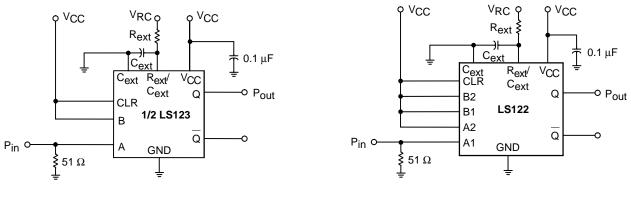
2. Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.

## AC CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5.0 V)

			Limits				
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions	
<sup>t</sup> PLH	Propagation Delay, A to Q		23	33			
tPHL	Propagation Delay, A to Q		32	45	ns	Cavt = 0	
<sup>t</sup> PLH	Propagation Delay, B to Q		23	44		C <sub>ext</sub> = 0 C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF	
<sup>t</sup> PHL	Propagation Delay, B to Q		34	56	ns	R <sub>ext</sub> = 5.0 kΩ	
<sup>t</sup> PLH	Propagation Delay, Clear to Q		28	45		$R_L = 2.0 \text{ k}\Omega$	
<sup>t</sup> PHL	Propagation Delay, Clear to Q		20	27	ns		
<sup>t</sup> W min	A or B to Q		116	200	ns	C <sub>ext</sub> = 1000 pF, R <sub>ext</sub> = 10 kΩ,	
t <sub>W</sub> Q	A to B to Q	4.0	4.5	5.0	μs	$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}, R_L = 2.0 \text{ k}\Omega$	

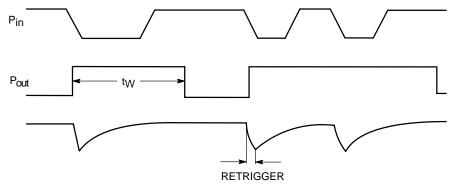
## AC SETUP REQUIREMENTS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5.0 V)

			Limits			
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
tw	Pulse Width	40			ns	











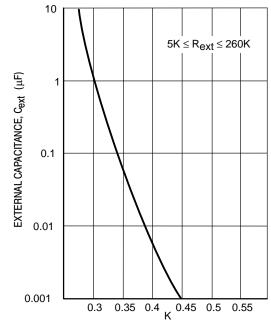
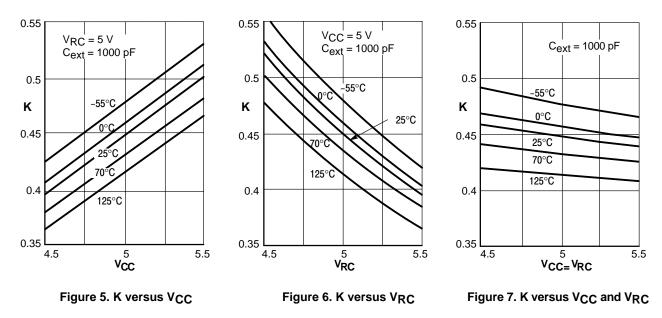


Figure 4.



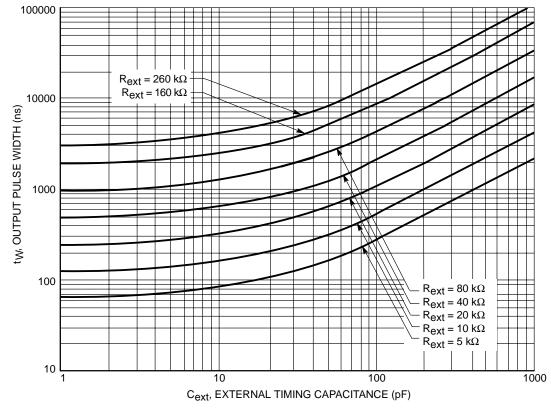
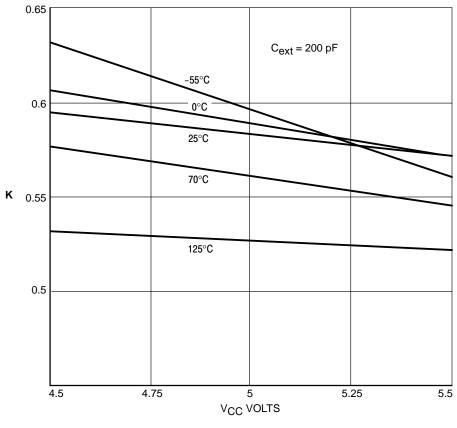


Figure 8.





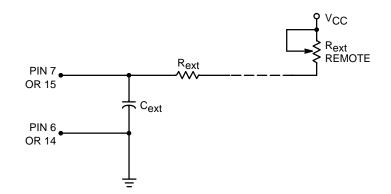


Figure 10. LS123 Remote Trimming Circuit

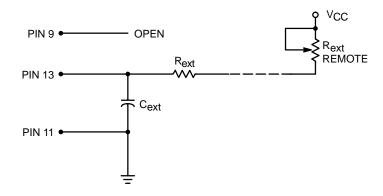
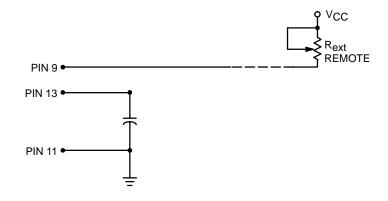
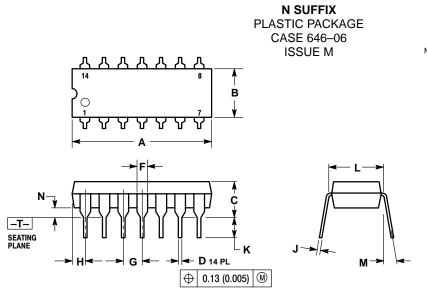


Figure 11. LS122 Remote Trimming Circuit Without Rext





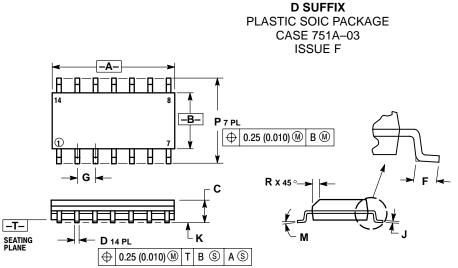
## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH. 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL

- DIMED FAIRLELL.
  DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
  ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.715	0.770	18.16	18.80	
В	0.240	0.260	6.10	6.60	
С	0.145	0.185	3.69	4.69	
D	0.015	0.021	0.38	0.53	
F	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.78	
G	0.100	BSC	2.54 BSC		
Н	0.052	0.095	1.32	2.41	
J	0.008	0.015	0.20	0.38	
Κ	0.115	0.135	2.92	3.43	
L	0.290	0.310	7.37	7.87	
М		10°		10°	
Ν	0.015	0.039	0.38	1.01	

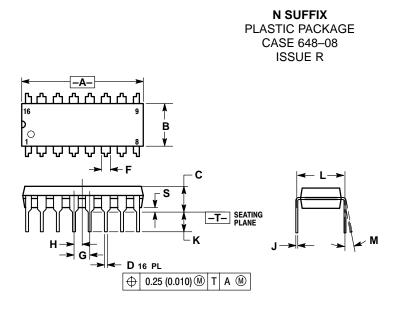


#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
- MOLD PROTRUSION. 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE. 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MIN MAX		MAX
Α	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
С	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27	BSC	0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
К	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
М	0 °	7°	0 °	7°
Р	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

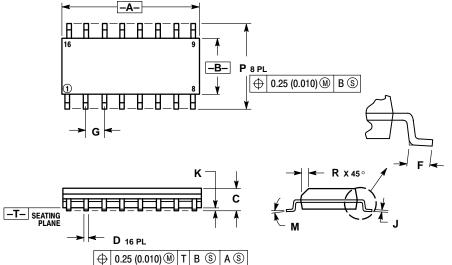
2.

DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL. 3.

4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. BOUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL 5.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55	
В	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85	
С	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44	
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53	
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77	
G	0.100	BSC	2.54 BSC		
H	0.050	BSC	1.27 BSC		
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38	
Κ	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30	
Г	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74	
Μ	0°	10 °	0 °	10 °	
s	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01	

**D SUFFIX** PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE CASE 751B-05 **ISSUE J** 



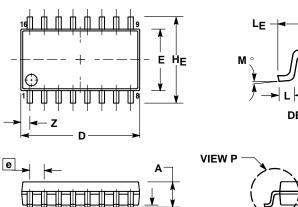
NOTES:

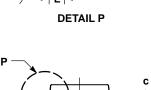
- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- 3.
- DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE. 4.
- PER SIDE. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. 5.

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.393	
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157	
С	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068	
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019	
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049	
G	1.27	BSC	0.050 BSC		
ſ	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009	
Κ	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009	
М	0 °	7°	0 °	7°	
Р	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244	
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019	

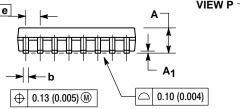
#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

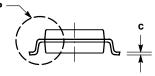
**M SUFFIX** SOEIAJ PACKAGE CASE 966-01 ISSUE O





Q1





NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD 3. FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS AND ARE MEASURED AT THE PARTING LINE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006)
- PER SIDE TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR 4.
- REFERENCE ONLY. THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION (b) DOES NOT 5. INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON THE LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT. MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSIONS AND ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0 46 ( 0 018)

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
Α		2.05		0.081		
A <sub>1</sub>	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008		
b	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020		
C	0.18	0.27	0.007	0.011		
D	9.90	10.50	0.390	0.413		
Е	5.10	5.45	0.201	0.215		
е	1.27	BSC	0.050 BSC			
HE	7.40	8.20	0.291	0.323		
L	0.50	0.85	0.020	0.033		
LE	1.10	1.50	0.043	0.059		
M	0 °	10 °	0 °	10 °		
Q <sub>1</sub>	0.70	0.90	0.028	0.035		
Z		0.78		0.031		

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